



## What is the difference between an invader and a settler?



### What I should already know

- The Stone Age was when early humans used tools from stone.
- The Bronze Age began when settlers arrived from Europe. These settlers brought with them ways of making tools from metal (bronze).
- The Iron Age lasted from 800 BC until the Roman invasion (AD43). This was when people used iron to make tools and weapons.
- In AD 43, the Romans first invaded Britain and Roman rule lasted until AD 410.

### What I will know by the end of the unit

- When the Romans left Britain in AD 410, the way was clear for the Angles, Saxons and Jutes to invade and then settle in Britain.
- The Anglo-Saxon settlers did not like Roman towns, preferring to build their own settlements containing Anglo-Saxon houses which were different from Roman houses. - *They preferred to build wooden houses to stone houses and surrounded their settlements with high fences,*
- Anglo-Saxon people dressed differently from the Romans.
- Anglo-Saxon villages were named after the local leader or chieftain. Society was organised based on loyalty to the local lord.
- The Anglo-Saxons had different gods, some of whose names survive in our names for the days of the week.
- St Augustine helped missionaries spread Christianity amongst the Anglo-Saxons.

### The Saxons in Sussex

- The South Saxons who came to prominence in West Sussex were led by a Chieftain called Aelle.
- One of his son's was called Cissa – under the Saxons, Chichester was called Cissa's Castre : Cissa's Camp.
- You can tell which places date back to Saxon times, because they have *ing* in them eg Ferring, Lancing.  
*Bury* means fortified place as in Bury and Chanctonbury.  
*Ham* means village eg Kingsham, Bosham, Eartham.  
*Hurst* means wooded hill eg Midhurst, Billingshurst.

### Vocabulary

<b>Angles</b>	People from Germany who invaded Britain around AD 410
<b>Anglo-Saxon</b>	The name given to people from Germany who invaded Britain in AD 410.
<b>Bede</b>	English monk writer and teacher
<b>Jutes</b>	People from the Jutland peninsular (Germany and Southern Denmark) who invaded Britain around 410.
<b>migration</b>	Movement from one place to another in order to settle there.
<b>Saxons</b>	People from northern and central Germany who invaded Britain in AD 410.
<b>Scots</b>	People from Ireland who eventually settled in Scotland.

